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14 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
15 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,
16 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

18 GUARDANT HEALTH, INC.,
19 Plaintiff and Counterclaim-
20 Defendant,
21 vs.
22 NATERA, INC.,
23 Defendant and Counterclaim-
Plaintiff.

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Case No. 3:21-CV-04062-EMC

**NATERA, INC.'S ADMINISTRATIVE
MOTION TO FILE UNDER SEAL**

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1 Pursuant to Civil Local Rules 7-11 and 79-5, Defendant/Counterclaim-Plaintiff Natera, Inc.
 2 (“Natera”) submits this Administrative Motion to File Under Seal Natera’s Response to Dkt. 730
 3 Re Sanctions and supportive documents (“Administrative Motion”). This motion is based on the
 4 points and authorities herein and the accompanying Declaration of Ryan Hudash in Support of this
 5 Administrative Motion.

6 The Declaration of Ryan Hudash filed herewith (“Hudash Declaration”) identifies the
 7 documents that contain Natera’s confidential information, as well as the highly confidential
 8 communications between Natera’s counsel in the above-captioned proceeding, Quinn Emanuel, and
 9 the third party expert, Dr. Howard Hochster, as well as Dr. Hochster’s colleagues and associates in
 10 the oncology field whose communications were produced by Rutgers Cancer Institute, and Natera
 11 requests that this information be sealed pursuant to N.D. Cal. Civil Local Rule 79-5. In making this
 12 request, Natera has carefully considered the legal standard in determining which information would
 13 be the subject of the present request to seal. Natera makes this request with the good faith belief
 14 that the information sought to be sealed consists of the confidential information and communications
 15 of Natera, Quinn Emanuel, Dr. Hochster, and other colleagues and associates of Dr. Hochster, and
 16 that public disclosure would prejudice and cause competitive harm to them.

17 Although courts “recognize a general right to inspect and copy public records and
 18 documents, including judicial records and documents” and “start with a strong presumption in favor
 19 of access to court records” (*Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1096 (9th
 20 Cir. 2016)), “[r]ecords attached to non-dispositive motions are not subject to th[at] strong
 21 presumption” (*Finjan, Inc. v. Check Point Software Techs., Inc.*, No. 18-CV-02621- WHO, 2020
 22 WL 597630, at *21 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 17, 2020) (citing *Kamakana v. City & Cnty. of Honolulu*, 447
 23 F.3d 1172, 1179-80 (9th Cir. 2006)). Instead, a showing of “good cause . . . will suffice,” since “the
 24 public has less of a need for access to court records attached only to non-dispositive motions” given
 25 that they “are often ‘unrelated, or only tangentially related, to the underlying cause of action.’”
 26 *Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1179 (internal citations omitted). “Good cause” is met where there is a
 27 ‘particularized showing’ that ‘specific prejudice or harm will result’ if the information is disclosed.”
 28 *Id.* (quoting *Phillips ex rel. Estates of Byrd v. Gen. Motors Corp.*, 307 F.3d 1206, 1210-11 (9th Cir.

1 2002)). “A court may, for good cause, keep documents confidential ‘to protect a party or person
 2 from annoyance, embarrassment, oppression, or undue burden or expense.’” *Asia Vital Components*
 3 *Co. v. Asetek Danmark A/S*, No. 16-CV-07160-JST, 2019 WL 13423737, at *2 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 30,
 4 2019).

5 Natera’s Response to Dkt. 730 Re Sanctions is filed in response to the Court’s Order of
 6 October 23, 2024 (Dkt. 730) regarding sanctions, which is not a dispositive motion and involved
 7 information that ultimately was not relevant to the case. Thus, only the lesser “good cause” standard
 8 needs to be met. As explained in the accompanying Hudash Declaration, the confidential
 9 information that Natera seeks to seal meets the good cause standard because it comprises of
 10 confidential communications and information shared between Natera’s counsel, Quinn Emanuel,
 11 and its expert witness, Dr. Hochster—including attorney work product—and Dr. Hochster’s
 12 confidential communications with colleagues and associates related to his work at the Rutgers
 13 Cancer Institute and whose communications were produced by Rutgers Cancer Institute in response
 14 to Guardant’s subpoena. The identified documents also contain, reflect, and describe emails and
 15 documents designated in this action as “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEY’S EYES
 16 ONLY” under the Parties’ Protective Order (Dkt. 57) as they contain commercially sensitive
 17 information.

18 Disclosure of the confidential information in the documents identified below would
 19 prejudice and cause harm to Natera, Quinn Emanuel, and third-parties, including Dr. Hochster and
 20 his colleagues and associates in the oncology field. First, certain documents contain Quinn
 21 Emanuel’s confidential communications regarding this litigation, which is not generally shared
 22 publicly. Second, Natera also seeks to seal communications between Dr. Hochster and other
 23 colleagues and associates in the oncology field whose communications were produced by Rutgers
 24 Cancer Institute in response to Guardant’s subpoena, including internal discussions and analyses of
 25 data underlying a clinical trial, which are not similarly not shared publicly. If such information was
 26 made public, it could result in undue burden by causing personal and professional harm to Dr.
 27 Hochster and his colleagues in the oncology field, who are not parties to this case. *See deBarros v.*
 28 *Walmart Stores, Inc.*, 857 F. Supp. 2d 1109, 1113 (D. Or. 2012) (“[L]itigants should have the

1 opportunity to prevent information from being publicly released if that information could be
 2 damaging to reputation and privacy.”).

3 Additionally, some of the documents and information Natera seeks to seal reflect work
 4 product communications between Quinn Emanuel and Dr. Hochster, which should be kept
 5 confidential in light of the protection that such information is ordinarily given. *See In re Hewlett-*
6 Packard Co. S'holder Derivative Litig., 716 F. App'x 603, 609 (9th Cir. 2017) (district court did not
 7 abuse its discretion by keeping “materials protected by the attorney-client privilege and the work
 8 product doctrine” sealed following final judgment); *Capitol Specialty Ins. Corp. v. GEICO Gen.*
9 Ins. Co., No. CV 20-672-RSWL-EX, 2021 WL 7708484, at *3 (C.D. Cal. Apr. 14, 2021) (granting
 10 requests to seal given that “[a]ttorney-client privileged materials, of course, are archetypical
 11 examples of material that has traditionally been kept secret for important policy reasons”) (internal
 12 quotations and citations omitted).

13 Finally, the documents and information Natera seeks to seal relate to orders that the Court
 14 has filed under seal. Specifically, Judge Kim’s Order Regarding Motion To Compel (Dkt. 675) and
 15 this Court’s Order Granting In Part And Deferring In Part Guardian’s Motion For Sanctions (Dkt.
 16 730) were filed under seal and remain under seal.

17 On the other hand, the public has minimal interest in accessing the materials Natera seeks to
 18 seal. This information is at most “tangentially related”—if related at all—to the merits of the case
 19 and was not used at trial, such that its disclosure is “not necessary for the public’s understanding of
 20 the case.” *Apple Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Co.*, 727 F.3d 1214, 1226 (Fed. Cir. 2013) (applying Ninth
 21 Circuit law). Disclosure of this information would thus only serve the “improper purposes” of
 22 “gratify[ing] private spite” and “promot[ing] public scandal.” *Id.* at 1179.

23 In compliance with Civil Local Rule 79-5(d), unredacted versions of the below listed
 24 documents accompany this Administrative Motion.

Document	Portions to Be Filed Under Seal	Designating Party
Natera’s Response to Dkt. 730	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster and third party oncology associates and colleagues of Dr. Hochster

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2	Declaration of Andrew Bramhall in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730 ("Bramhall Decl.")	Entire document	Natera, attorneys Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
3	Declaration of Brian Cannon in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
4	Declaration of Ryan Landes in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
5	Declaration of Victoria Maroulis in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
6	Declaration of Marco Perez in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730	Entire document	Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
7	Declaration of Margaret Shyr in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
8	Declaration of Elle Wang in Support of Natera's Response to Dkt. 730 ("Wang Decl.")	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and/or third party Dr. Howard Hochster
9	Wang Decl. Ex. 1	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
10	Wang Decl. Ex. 2	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
11	Wang Decl. Ex. 3	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
12	Wang Decl. Ex. 4	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
13	Wang Decl. Ex. 5	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
14	Wang Decl. Ex. 6	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
15	Wang Decl. Ex. 7	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
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1	Wang Decl. Ex. 8	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
2	Wang Decl. Ex. 9	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
3	Wang Decl. Ex. 10	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
4	Wang Decl. Ex. 11	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster, Guardant
5	Wang Decl. Ex. 12	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
6	Wang Decl. Ex. 13	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
7	Wang Decl. Ex. 14	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
8	Wang Decl. Ex. 15	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
9	Wang Decl. Ex. 16	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
10	Wang Decl. Ex. 17	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
11	Bramhall Decl. Ex. 18	Entire document	Natera, Quinn Emanuel and third party Dr. Howard Hochster
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1 DATED: January 17, 2025

2 QUINN EMANUEL URQUHART &
3 SULLIVAN, LLP

4 By /s/ Kevin P.B. Johnson

5 Kevin P.B. Johnson

6 Attorneys for NATERA, INC., a Delaware
7 corporation, Defendant and Counterclaim-Plaintiff

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